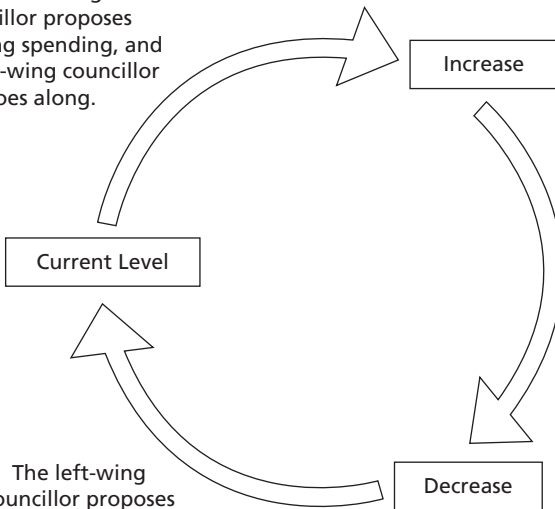


**FIGURE 11.1**

## **An Example of Cyclical Majorities**

The left-wing councillor proposes increasing spending, and the right-wing councillor goes along.



The left-wing councillor proposes keeping the status quo, and the centrist goes along.

The centrist councillor proposes decreasing spending, and the right-wing councillor goes along.