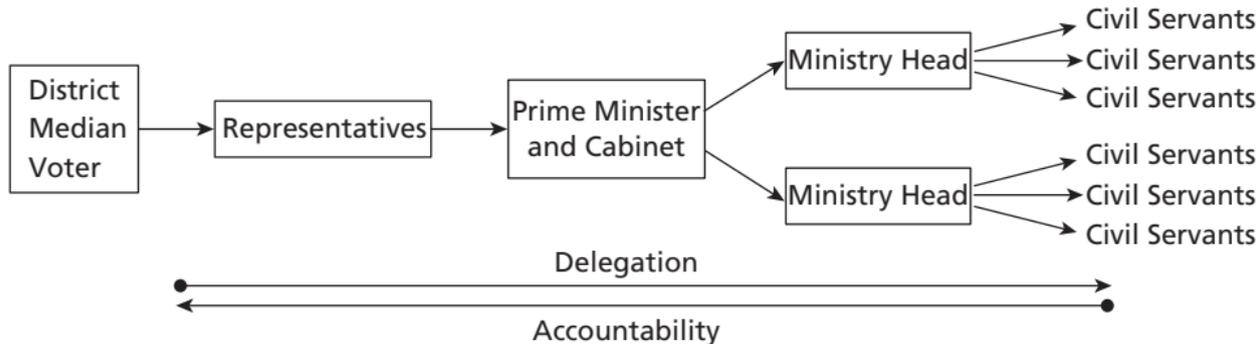


FIGURE 12.7**Delegation and Accountability in Parliamentary and Presidential Democracies****a. Single-Chain Delegation Model of a Parliamentary System****b. Multiple-Chain Delegation Model of a US-style Presidential System**