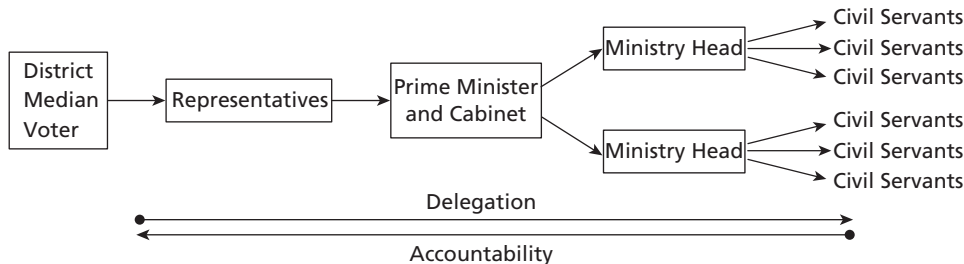


**FIGURE 12.7**

## Delegation and Accountability in Parliamentary and Presidential Democracies

### a. Single-Chain Delegation Model of a Parliamentary System



### b. Multiple-Chain Delegation Model of a US-style Presidential System

