

TABLE 16.9

# Effect of Regime Type on Democratic Survival, 1946–1990

Dependent variable: Probability that a country will be a democracy  
this year if it was a democracy last year

Independent variables	Model 1	Model 2
Presidentialism	−0.58*** (0.14)	−0.32* (0.16)
GDP per capita		0.0002*** (0.00005)
Growth in GDP per capita		0.04*** (0.01)
Oil producer		−0.12 (0.28)
Constant	2.22*** (0.10)	1.29*** (0.18)
Number of observations	1,584	1,576
Log-likelihood	−170.85	−142.15

\* $p < 0.10$ ; \*\* $p < 0.05$ ; \*\*\* $p < 0.01$